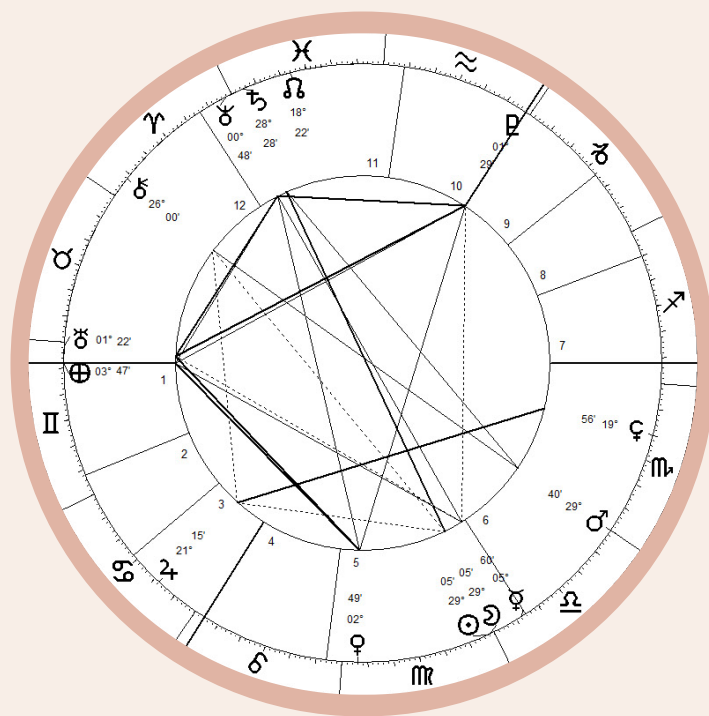


Nieuwe Maan

21.09.2025



Brussel, België
21 september 2025
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Bloom